Positive factors emerging

Mirae Asset Securities Co., Ltd. Young-gun Kim younggun.kim.a@miraeasset.com

Buy (Maintain) TP: W120,000 Upside: 32.7%

Key changes/developments	1) Earlier-than-expected supply/demand normalization and sharp graphics DRAM pickup								
	• DRAM and NAND: TrendForce forecasts excess demand to begin to increase in 3Q23 amin output cuts.								
	 The market intelligence firm raised its DRAM bit demand growth estimate for 2023 by 0.8% (lifting its forecasts across all applications except for servers). 								
	• Excess demand should increase the most in the graphics DRAM segment, where SK Hynix holds a competitive edge.								
	2) SK Hynix's aggressive efforts to push out shipments and solid DDR5 prices								
	• According to DRAMeXchange, SK Hynix's shipments of DDR4/DDR3 have increased sharply.								
	• We may revisit our 2Q23 DRAM bit shipment growth estimate (+23% currently).								
	 Higher-than-expected DDR5 sales will likely mitigate ASP declines arising from aggressive shipments. 								
	3) Implications of potential Western Digital-Kioxia merger								
	 In the case of SK Hynix's acquisition of Intel's NAND arm (Solidigm), post-deal market share gains were marginal because the two businesses operated mostly in different segments (limiting synergies). 								
	 However, if the merger between Western Digital and Kioxia is completed, sales netwo integration is likely to result in greater influence in key segments. 								
	 Potential valuation gains on SK Hynix's Kioxia holdings could provide upside to the Koreau chipmaker's BPS. 								
Recommendation	Favorable environment for SK Hynix despite tough market; time to overweight the stock								
	 We see volume growth outweighing ASP declines in 2Q23, with losses slightly narrowing QoC to W3tr. 								
	 We also estimate inventory valuation losses will fall sharply to W0.2tr from 2Q23, with the firn aggressively pushing out shipments. 								
	 We believe that downward earnings revisions have come to an end and expect write-backs or inventory valuation losses to have a positive impact down the road. 								
	• We maintain our Buy rating and target price of W120,000, which is based on 1.5x our 2023F BF of W81,822. As mentioned above, upward revisions to Kioxia's valuation could push up BF estimates for SK Hynix.								
Koudata									
Key data									

110 SK hvnix KOSPI 100 90 80 70 60 – 5.22 9.22 1.23 5.23

Current price (5/16/23, W)	90,400	Market cap (Wbn)	65,811
OP (23F, Wbn)	-10,164	Shares outstanding (mn)	728
Consensus OP (23F, Wbn)	-10,546	Free float (%)	73.9
EPS growth (23F, %)	-	Foreign ownership (%)	49.8
P/E (23F, x)	-	Beta (12M)	1.02
Market P/E (23F, x)	15.2	52-week low (W)	75,000
Kospi	2,480.24	52-week high (W)	113,500

Share performance

(%)	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	1.2	-1.2	-18.2
Relative	5.0	-1.3	-14.4

Earnings and valuation metrics

(Dec.)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
Revenue (Wbn)	26,991	31,900	42,998	44,622	23,010	36,188
OP (Wbn)	2,719	5,013	12,410	6,809	-10,164	4,326
OP margin (%)	10.1	15.7	28.9	15.3	-44.2	12.0
NP (Wbn)	2,006	4,755	9,602	2,230	-7,969	2,797
EPS (W)	2,755	6,532	13,190	3,063	-10,946	3,843
ROE (%)	4.2	9.5	16.8	3.6	-13.2	4.8
P/E(x)	34.2	18.1	9.9	24.5	-	23.5
P/B (x)	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
Div. yield (%)	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3

Notes: Under consolidated K-IFRS; NP is attributable to owners of the parent Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates



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1) Earlier-than-expected supply/demand normalization and sharp graphics DRAM pickup

Key takeaways from TrendForce's May memory chip report/forecast release include the following: 1) both DRAM and NAND should see an increase in excess demand starting in 3Q23; 2) the firm raised its DRAM bit demand growth estimate for 2023; and 3) graphics DRAM saw the largest increase in excess demand estimates among DRAM applications.

Both DRAM and NAND should see increasing excess demand starting in 3Q23

For the full year, TrendForce revised its DRAM sufficiency ratio forecast from 0.9% to -1.0% and its NAND sufficiency ratio forecast from 3.0% to -0.5%. In other words, the market intelligence firm expects an end to the memory supply glut by the end of the year.

For the NAND segment, TrendForce trimmed its 2023 bit demand growth forecast by -1.2%p but slashed its bit production growth forecast by -4.9%p. Samsung Electronics' (SEC) estimated 11% cut to 2Q23 wafer input (from 480,000/month to 425,000/month) was likely reflected. We do not view these as aggressive assumptions.

TrendForce raises DRAM bit demand growth estimate

2023F DRAM bit production growth was lowered by 1%p, but bit demand growth was raised by 0.8%p. By segment, bit demand growth forecasts were raised across all applications (PCs, mobile devices, graphics, etc.) except for servers.

The outlook for PC DRAM production volume was raised by 1%p, likely due to Taiwanese PC ODMs' expectations for a recovery in 2Q23.

For the mobile segment, higher DRAM content per device was likely responsible for the upward revision to the bit demand growth forecast, considering that Qualcomm and Apple recently announced conservative market forecasts.

Meanwhile, the outlook for server DRAM was trimmed. While hyperscalers did not cut their data center capex, it is likely that GPUs (for AI servers) will account for a higher proportion of investments. However, forecasts for excess demand were raised slightly due to a decrease in output.

Upward revision to graphics DRAM bit demand growth forecast

The most notable change in TrendForce's 2023 supply/demand forecasts came in the graphics DRAM segment, where the sufficiency ratio forecast was revised from -1.8% to -4.2%. We believe bit demand growth increased thanks to a marked rise in demand for AI-use high-bandwidth memory (HBM), while bit production growth dropped due to an output cut in response to falling consumer-use graphics DDR (GDDR) demand.

All in all, we think the normalization of supply/demand is picking up speed across the memory market. We note that graphics DRAM appears to be facing the tightest supply conditions; this is favorable for SK Hynix, which will likely see HBM-oriented graphics DRAM market share gains (high-20% level in 2022 \rightarrow around 30% in 2023). Although graphics DRAM accounts for only 5% of total DRAM bit demand, we believe the company's likely market share expansion in the segment is noteworthy.

(2Gb equiv., mn)

(2Gb equiv., mn)

Figure 1. TrendForce: DRAM supply/demand outlook (May; revised)

•				-	•	-						
	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2022	YoY	1Q23	2Q23F	3Q23F	4Q23F	2023F	YoY
Total DRAM supply	24,960	25,706	26,647	27,438	104,751	18.71%	27,468	25,774	24,502	26,618	104,362	-0.37%
Total DRAM demand	23,826	24,195	24,512	24,532	97,065	11.86%	24,324	24,675	26,605	29,816	105,419	8.61%
Sufficiency ratio	4.76%	6.25%	8.71%	11.85%	7.92%		12.93%	4.45%	-7.90%	-10.72%	-1.00%	
Total PC supply	3,394	3,442	3,517	3,486	13,838	18.94%	3,381	3,219	3,062	3,293	12,955	-6.38%
Total PC demand	3,196	3,208	3,084	2,937	12,425	7.43%	2,888	2,925	3,163	3,498	12,474	0.39%
Sufficiency ratio	6.19%	7.29%	14.03%	18.67%	11.37%		17.06%	10.07%	-3.21%	-5.84%	3.86%	
Total server supply	8,559	8,857	9,300	9,886	36,602	22.79%	10	9,585	9,161	10	38,980	6.50%
Total server demand	8,221	8,503	8,880	9,298	34,901	18.18%	8,976	9,108	9,993	11,481	39,559	13.35%
Sufficiency ratio	4.11%	4.16%	4.74%	6.33%	4.87%		12.79%	5.24%	-8.33%	-11.95%	-1.46%	
Total mobile supply	9,603	9,906	10,310	10,468	40,286	15.26%	10,290	9,502	8,908	9,567	38,268	-5.01%
Total mobile demand	9,085	9,107	9,265	9,050	36,507	8.43%	9	9,182	9,828	10,821	38,802	6.29%
Sufficiency ratio	5.70%	8.77%	11.28%	15.67%	10.35%		14.72%	3.49%	-9.36%	-11.59%	-1.38%	
Total graphics supply	1,346	1,379	1,411	1,462	5,598	18.68%	1,445	1,343	1	1,345	5,385	-3.80%
Total graphics demand	1,332	1,328	1,318	1,287	5,265	9.50%	1,383	1,337	1,372	1,529	5,621	6.77%
Sufficiency ratio	1.03%	3.83%	7.03%	13.65%	6.32%		4.49%	0.39%	-8.70%	-12.05%	-4.20%	

Source: TrendForce, Mirae Asset Securities Research

Figure 2. TrendForce: DRAM supply/demand outlook (April; previous)

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	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2022	YoY	1Q23	2Q23F	3Q23F	4Q23F	2023F	YoY
Total DRAM supply	24,960	25,706	26,647	27,438	104,751	18.71%	27,471	26,196	25,274	26,613	105,554	0.77%
Total DRAM demand	23,826	24,195	24,512	24,532	97,065	11.86%	24,120	24,587	26,549	29,365	104,622	7.79%
Sufficiency ratio	4.76%	6.25%	8.71%	11.85%	7.92%		13.89%	6.54%	-4.80%	-9.37%	0.89%	
Total PC supply	3,394	3,442	3,517	3,486	13,838	18.94%	3,381	3,263	3,133	3,271	13,048	-5.71%
Total PC demand	3,196	3,208	3,084	2,937	12,425	7.43%	2,868	2,894	3,165	3,461	12,388	-0.30%
Sufficiency ratio	6.19%	7.29%	14.03%	18.67%	11.37%		17.89%	12.76%	-1.01%	-5.49%	5.33%	
Total server supply	8,559	8,857	9,300	9,886	36,602	22.79%	10,124	9,756	9,494	10,153	39,527	7.99%
Total server demand	8,221	8,503	8,880	9,298	34,901	18.18%	8,976	9,284	10,089	11,533	39,882	14.27%
Sufficiency ratio	4.11%	4.16%	4.74%	6.33%	4.87%		12.79%	5.08%	-5.90%	-11.96%	-0.89%	
Total mobile supply	9,603	9,906	10,310	10,468	40,286	15.26%	10,290	9,666	9,213	9,568	38,737	-3.85%
Total mobile demand	9,085	9,107	9,265	9,050	36,507	8.43%	8,827	8,925	9,662	10,451	37,865	3.72%
Sufficiency ratio	5.70%	8.77%	11.28%	15.67%	10.35%		16.58%	8.31%	-4.65%	-8.45%	2.30%	
Total graphics supply	1,346	1,379	1,411	1,462	5,598	18.68%	1,445	1,366	1,299	1,351	5,461	-2.45%
Total graphics demand	1,332	1,328	1,318	1,287	5,265	9.50%	1,343	1,347	1,385	1,485	5,560	5.60%
Sufficiency ratio	1.03%	3.83%	7.03%	13.65%	6.32%		7.64%	1.41%	-6.25%	-9.03%	-1.78%	

Source: TrendForce, Mirae Asset Securities Research

Figure 3. TrendForce: NAND supply/demand outlook (May; revised)

	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23F	3Q23F	4Q23F	2021	2022	2023F
Global NAND flash bit supply (8Gb equiv., mn)	162,226	177,614	197,524	204,975	200,156	198,224	202,639	204,118	571,835	742,338	805,136
Supply QoQ (%)	-0.5%	9.5%	11.2%	3.8%	-2.4%	-1.0%	2.2%	0.7%	39.4%	29.8%	8.5%
Global NAND flash bit demand (8Gb equiv., mn)	156,061	167,934	174,736	177,702	171,213	184,864	217,121	236,065	567,388	676,433	809,263
Demand QoQ (%)	-2.7%	7.6%	4.1%	1.7%	-3.7%	8.0%	17.4%	8.7%	39.7%	19.2%	19.6%
Sufficiency ratio (%)	3.9%	5.8%	13.0%	15.3%	16.9%	7.2%	-6.7%	-13.5%	0.8%	9.7%	-0.5%

Source: TrendForce, Mirae Asset Securities Research

Figure 4. TrendForce: NAND supply/demand outlook (April; previous)

	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23F	3Q23F	4Q23F	2021	2022	2023F
Global NAND flash bit supply (8Gb equiv., mn)	162,226	177,614	197,524	204,975	200,156	201,937	217,293	222,648	571,835	742,338	842,033
Supply QoQ (%)	-0.5%	9.5%	11.2%	3.8%	-2.4%	0.9%	7.6%	2.5%	39.4%	29.8%	13.4%
Global NAND flash bit demand (8Gb equiv., mn)	156,061	167,934	174,736	177,702	170,616	187,457	219,730	239,437	567,388	676,433	817,239
Demand QoQ (%)	-2.7%	7.6%	4.1%	1.7%	-4.0%	9.9%	17.2%	9.0%	39.7%	19.2%	20.8%
Sufficiency ratio (%)	3.9%	5.8%	13.0%	15.3%	17.3%	7.7%	-1.1%	-7.0%	0.8%	9.7%	3.0%

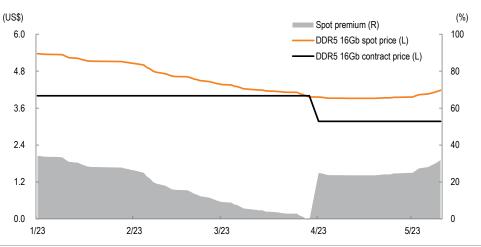
Source: TrendForce, Mirae Asset Securities Research

2) SK Hynix's aggressive efforts to push out shipments and solid DDR5 prices

According to DRAMeXchange, SK Hynix's shipments of DDR4/DDR3 have increased sharply, indicating that the firm has taken an aggressive approach to inventory reduction. As a result, spot prices of DDR4/DDR3, which had somewhat stabilized on SEC's production cut announcement, have declined modestly again. Against this backdrop, we may revisit our 2Q23 DRAM bit shipment growth estimate (+23% currently).

However, we believe that price declines arising from shipment growth will be modest, as our channel checks show that sales of DDR5 are currently exceeding expectations. In addition, although PC DDR5 contract prices are set to drop by about 15% in 2Q23, they will likely stabilize relatively quickly, considering the high spot market premium.





Source: DRAMeXchange, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates

3) Implications of potential Western Digital-Kioxia merger

Foreign media outlets reported on May 16 that merger talks between Western Digital and Kioxia have been accelerating.

Notably, we believe that the potential merger differs significantly from SK Hynix's acquisition of Intel's NAND unit (Solidigm). Indeed, unlike Western Digital and Kioxia, SK Hynix (client/mobile SSDs) and Intel (enterprise SSDs) specialized in different product segments, meaning that their merger did not lead to a marked rise in combined market share. While their overall NAND market share levels were similar at end-1Q20 (when the deal was announced), SK Hynix (7%) held a significantly smaller share of the enterprise SSD market compared to Intel (27%).

Considering that Western Digital and Kioxia already run a joint venture fab together in Japan, we do not believe that a merger will lead to a meaningful increase in overall production capacity. However, given that the two companies largely focus on the same applications, sales network integration should result in increased influence/power in certain segments.

In 2018, SK Hynix invested roughly W4tr in Kioxia through its participation in a Bain Capitalled consortium (limited partnership interest and convertible bonds). At end-2022, SK Hynix booked a W600bn valuation loss on its Kioxia holdings to reflect FX movements and market conditions.

As the potential Western Digital-Kioxia merger is subject to approvals by the US, Japan, China, and other countries, visibility on the deal's prospects and SK Hynix's actual investment returns remains low. However, the merger process itself and expectations for synergies may lead to an increase in Kioxia's value and subsequent upside to SK Hynix's BPS.

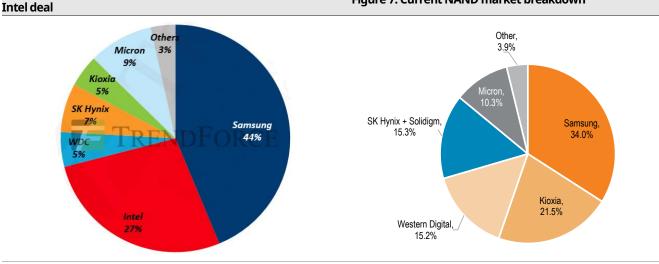


Figure 6. Enterprise SSD market breakdown prior to SK Hynix-

Source: TrendForce, Mirae Asset Securities Research

Figure 7. Current NAND market breakdown

Source: TrendForce, Mirae Asset Securities Research

Table 1. Quarterly and annual earnings

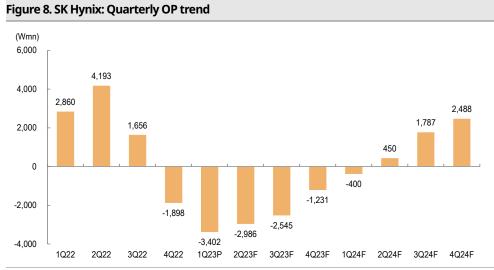
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Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates

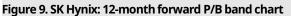
Table 2. Assumptions by product

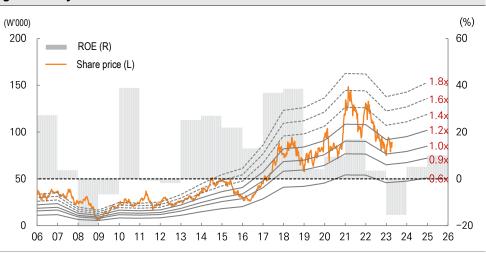
	1Q23P	2Q23F	3Q23F	4Q23F	1Q24F	2Q24F	3Q24F	4Q24F	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
DRAM												
Bit shipments (bn Gb)	11,672	14,338	17,508	18,649	16,919	18,824	21,525	21,851	58,461	59,808	62,167	79,118
Bit growth (%)	-21.4	22.8	22.1	6.5	-9.3	11.3	14.3	1.5	20.2	2.3	3.9	27.3
ASP (US\$/Gb)	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.46	0.37	0.16	0.22
ASP change (%)	-19.0	-15.0	-5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	15.0	5.0	14.2	-19.4	-56.8	37.4
NAND												
Bit shipments (bn GB)	31,425	36,582	41,997	45,525	43,589	50,046	56,819	66,739	85,980	145,492	155,529	217,193
Bit growth (%)	-16.0	16.4	14.8	8.4	-4.3	14.8	13.5	17.5	60.4	69.2	6.9	39.6
ASP (US\$/GB)	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.04
ASP chg. (%)	-11.2	-11.6	-4.2	-0.5	3.5	1.1	7.0	0.4	-12.5	-29.7	-47.6	3.5

Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates

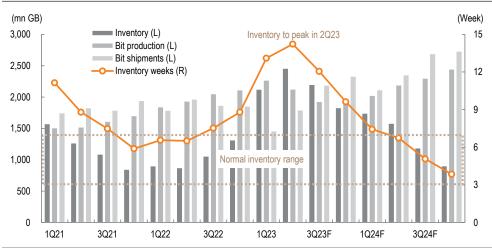


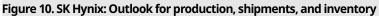
Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates





Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates





Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates

SK Hynix (000660 KS)

Income statement (summarized)

(Wbn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
Revenue	42,998	44,622	23,010	36,188
Cost of revenue	24,046	28,994	26,276	23,533
GP	18,952	15,628	-3,266	12,655
SG&A expenses	6,542	8,818	6,898	8,329
OP (adj.)	12,410	6,809	-10,164	4,326
OP	12,410	6,809	-10,164	4,326
Non-operating profit	1,006	-2,806	-563	-610
Net financial income	-238	-444	-568	-615
Net income from associates	162	131	0	0
Pretax profit	13,416	4,003	-10,727	3,716
Income tax	3,800	1,761	-2,773	923
Profit from continuing operations	9,616	2,242	-7,954	2,792
Profit from discontinued operations	0	0	0	0
NP	9,616	2,242	-7,954	2,792
Attributable to owners	9,602	2,230	-7,969	2,797
Attributable to minority interests	14	12	15	-5
Total comprehensive income	10,688	2,822	-7,954	2,792
Attributable to owners	10,669	2,802	-7,957	2,793
Attributable to minority interests	18	20	3	-1
EBITDA	23,067	20,961	3,948	17,791
FCF	7,311	-4,230	-423	-1,734
EBITDA margin (%)	53.6	47.0	17.2	49.2
OP margin (%)	28.9	15.3	-44.2	12.0
Net margin (%)	22.3	5.0	-34.6	7.7

Balance sheet (summarized)

(Wbn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
Current assets	26,907	28,733	27,143	37,032
Cash & equivalents	5,058	4,977	6,590	2,570
AR & other receivables	8,385	5,381	4,623	7,914
Inventory	8,950	15,665	13,458	23,040
Other current assets	4,514	2,710	2,472	3,508
Non-current assets	69,439	75,138	68,480	70,385
Investments in associates	1,410	1,353	1,162	1,990
PP&E	53,226	60,229	54,031	54,980
Intangible assets	4,797	3,512	3,298	3,183
Total assets	96,347	103,872	95,623	107,417
Current liabilities	14,735	19,844	18,094	25,692
AP & other payables	5,966	7,632	6,557	11,225
Short-term financial liabilities	3,183	7,705	7,665	7,837
Other current liabilities	5,586	4,507	3,872	6,630
Non-current liabilities	19,420	20,737	20,224	22,454
Long-term financial liabilities	15,971	17,092	17,092	17,092
Other non-current liabilities	3,449	3,645	3,132	5,362
Total liabilities	34,155	40,581	38,318	48,145
Equity attributable to owners	62,157	63,267	57,266	59,238
Capital stock	3,658	3,658	3,817	3,817
Capital surplus	4,335	4,336	6,971	6,971
Retained earnings	55,784	56,685	47,891	49,863
Minority interests	34	24	39	34
Shareholders' equity	62,191	63,291	57,305	59,272

Cash flow statement (summarized)

(Wbn)	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
Operating cash flow	19,798	14,781	7,077	12,266
NP	9,616	2,242	-7,954	2,792
Non-cash income/expenses	14,354	19,532	11,614	14,710
Depreciation	9,861	13,372	13,697	13,051
Amortization	796	780	414	414
Other	3,697	5,380	-2,497	1,245
Chg. in working capital	-3,018	-2,690	919	-3,992
Chg. in AR & other receivables	-2,526	3,342	730	-3,172
Chg. in inventory	-697	-6,572	2,206	-9,582
Chg. in AP & other payables	176	141	-308	1,337
Income tax	-1,015	-3,979	2,773	-923
Cash flow from investing activities	-22,392	-17,884	-7,584	-14,805
Chg. in PP&E	-12,407	-18,687	-7,500	-14,000
Chg. in intangible assets	-972	-738	-200	-300
Chg. in financial assets	-389	43	116	-505
Other	-8,624	1,498	0	0
Cash flow from financing activities	4,492	2,822	1,929	-654
Chg. in financial liabilities	6,171	5,642	-40	172
Chg. in equity	191	2	2,794	0
Dividends	-805	-1,681	-826	-826
Other	-1,065	-1,141	1	0
Chg. in cash	2,082	-81	1,613	-4,020
Beginning balance	2,976	5,058	4,977	6,590
Ending balance	5,058	4,977	6,590	2,570

Source: Company data, Mirae Asset Securities Research estimates

Key valuation metrics/ratios

	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
P/E (x)	9.9	24.5	-	23.5
P/CF (x)	4.0	2.5	18.0	3.8
P/B (x)	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.7	3.5	20.9	4.9
EPS (W)	13,190	3,063	-10,946	3,843
CFPS (W)	32,925	29,909	5,027	24,041
BPS (W)	88,543	90,064	81,822	84,531
DPS (W)	1,540	1,200	1,200	1,200
Dividend payout ratio (%)	11.0	36.8	-10.4	29.6
Dividend yield (%)	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3
Revenue growth (%)	34.8	3.8	-48.4	57.3
EBITDA growth (%)	56.0	-9.1	-81.2	350.6
OP growth (%)	147.6	-45.1	-	-
EPS growth (%)	101.9	-76.8	-	-
AR turnover (x)	6.5	6.6	4.8	6.0
Inventory turnover (x)	5.7	3.6	1.6	2.0
AP turnover (x)	20.0	16.4	12.9	9.2
ROA (%)	11.5	2.2	-8.0	2.8
ROE (%)	16.8	3.6	-13.2	4.8
ROIC (%)	14.9	5.3	-10.3	4.8
Debt-to-equity ratio (%)	54.9	64.1	66.9	81.2
Current ratio (%)	182.6	144.8	150.0	144.1
Net debt-to-equity ratio (%)	21.9	30.6	29.3	34.9
Interest coverage ratio (x)	47.7	12.8	-12.5	5.3

May 23

May 22

May 21

Appendix 1

Important disclosures and disclaimers

Two-year rating and TP history				
Company	Date	Rating	TP (W)	
SK Hynix (000660)	01/26/23	Buy	120,000	(W) SK Hynix 200,000 r
	06/07/22	Buy	133,000	
	12/06/21	Hold	118,000	150,000 -
	10/27/21	Trading Buy	118,000	man and a start a star
	07/28/21	Trading Buy	135,000	100,000
	03/31/21	Buy	165,000	50,000 -

Stock ratings		Sector ratings			
Stock ratings		Sector ratings			
Buy	Expected 12-month performance: +20% or greater	Overweight	Expected to outperform the market over 12 months		
Trading Buy	Expected 12-month performance: +10% to +20%	Neutral	Expected to perform in line with the market over 12 months		
Hold	Expected 12-month performance: -10% to +10%	Underweight	Expected to underperform the market over 12 months		
Sell	Expected 12-month performance: -10% or worse				

Rating and TP history: Share price (−), TP (−), Not Rated (■), Buy (▲), Trading Buy (■), Hold (●), Sell (♦)

* Our investment rating is a guide to the expected return of the stock over the next 12 months.

* Outside of the official ratings of Mirae Asset Securities Co., Ltd., analysts may call trading opportunities should technical or short-term material developments arise.

* The TP was determined by the research analyst through valuation methods discussed in this report, in part based on estimates of future earnings.

* TP achievement may be impeded by risks related to the subject securities and companies, as well as general market and economic conditions.

Ratings distribution and investment banking services

	Buy	Trading Buy	Hold	Sell
Ratings distribution	85.7%	10.7%	2.9%	0.7%
Investment banking services	87.5%	12.5%	0%	0%

* Based on recommendations in the last 12-months (as of March 31, 2023)

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Mirae Asset Securities International Network

Mirae Asset Securities Co., Ltd. (Seoul)

One-Asia Equity Sales Team Mirae Asset Center 1 Building 26 Eulji-ro 5-gil, Jung-gu, Seoul 04539 Korea

Tel: 82-2-3774-2124

Mirae Asset Securities (USA) Inc. 810 Seventh Avenue, 37th Floor New York, NY 10019

Tel: 1-212-407-1000

PT. Mirae Asset Sekuritas Indonesia

District 8, Treasury Tower Building Lt. 50 Sudirman Central Business District Jl. Jend. Sudirman, Kav. 52-54 Jakarta Selatan 12190 Indonesia

Tel: 62-21-5088-7000

Mirae Asset Securities Mongolia UTsK LLC

#406, Blue Sky Tower, Peace Avenue 17 1 Khoroo, Sukhbaatar District Ulaanbaatar 14240 Mongolia

Tel: 976-7011-0806

Shanghai Representative Office

38T31, 38F, Shanghai World Financial Center 100 Century Avenue, Pudong New Area Shanghai 200120 China

Tel: 86-21-5013-6392

Mirae Asset Securities (HK) Ltd.

Units 8501, 8507-8508, 85/F International Commerce Centre 1 Austin Road West Kowloon Hong Kong Tel: 852-2845-6332

Mirae Asset Wealth Management (USA) Inc.

555 S. Flower Street, Suite 4410, Los Angeles, California 90071 USA

Tel: 1-213-262-3807

Mirae Asset Securities (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. 6 Battery Road, #11-01 Singapore 049909 Republic of Singapore

Tel: 65-6671-9845

Mirae Asset Investment Advisory (Beijing) Co., Ltd

2401B, 24th Floor, East Tower, Twin Towers B12 Jianguomenwai Avenue, Chaoyang District Beijing 100022 China

Tel: 86-10-6567-9699

Ho Chi Minh Representative Office

7F, Saigon Royal Building 91 Pasteur St. District 1, Ben Nghe Ward, Ho Chi Minh City Vietnam

Tel: 84-8-3910-7715

Mirae Asset Securities (UK) Ltd. 41st Floor, Tower 42

25 Old Broad Street, London EC2N 1HQ United Kingdom

Tel: 44-20-7982-8000

Mirae Asset Wealth Management (Brazil) CCTVM

Rua Funchal, 418, 18th Floor, E-Tower Building Vila Olimpia Sao Paulo - SP 04551-060 Brazil Tel: 55-11-2789-2100

Mirae Asset Securities (Vietnam) LLC

7F, Saigon Royal Building 91 Pasteur St. District 1, Ben Nghe Ward, Ho Chi Minh City Vietnam

Tel: 84-8-3911-0633 (ext.110)

Beijing Representative Office

2401A, 24th Floor, East Tower, Twin Towers B12 Jianguomenwai Avenue, Chaoyang District Beijing 100022 China

Tel: 86-10-6567-9699 (ext. 3300)

Mirae Asset Capital Markets (India) Pvt Ltd

1st Floor, Tower 4, Equinox Business Park, LBS Marg, Off BKC, Kurla (West), Mumbai - 400 070 India

Tel: 91-22-62661300 / 48821300